

**NALSAR PROXIMATE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD
P.G.DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW
2004-05**

PAPER IV – Implementation of International Humanitarian Law

Time: 2 hours and 30 minutes

Marks: 75

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the invigilator**
 - 2. Students may be permitted to carry the bare text of the instruments and the codes.**
 - 3. Answer any Five. All questions carry equal marks (15 marks each)**
 - 4. Clearly indicate the Question numbers**
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1. "In view of the role played by the International Committee of Red Cross the scope of protection recognized under Common Article 3 to Four Geneva Conventions and II Additional Protocol has not only acquired the character of customary importance but also got an added impetus". Evaluate.
 2. Answer any three of the following:
 - a. Scope of Protection to 'Protected Persons' under the IV Geneva Convention
 - b. Scope of Protection to 'Journalists' under the IV Geneva Convention and Additional Protocol II
 - c. Obligations of States towards the measures to be taken to promote IHL in peace times
 - d. Role of UN Peace Keeping forces in the implementation of IHL
 - e. Scope of Protecting Powers in the effective implementation of IHL
 3. Discuss the role of the National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies in the effective Implementation of IHL
 4. Discuss the scope of Obligations of States in IHL under the Geneva Conventions and Additional Protocols to repress and punish the violations of IHL
 5. Examine the role of the Ad-hoc Tribunals in the effective implementation of IHL through prosecution and punishment to the indicted persons of criminal charges.
 6. "While the trials of Nuremberg and Tokyo have contributed for the evolution of a new principle of liability in the implementation of IHL namely the Individual Criminal Responsibility the scope of this principle got its due significance only on account of the judgments of the International Criminal Tribunals for Yugoslavia and Rwanda". Comment
 7. Answer any three of the following:
 - a. Scope of 'Fair Trial to an accused' before an International Tribunal
 - b. Doctrine of 'Command Responsibility'
 - c. Scope of defence of 'Superior Orders'
 - d. Scope of 'Protection to Witnesses and victims' in a International Criminal Trial for the Violations of IHL
 - e. Scope of defence of 'necessity' in IHL
 8. Explain the role of Non Governmental Organizations in the implementation of IHL through the promotion of humanitarian assistance to the victims.